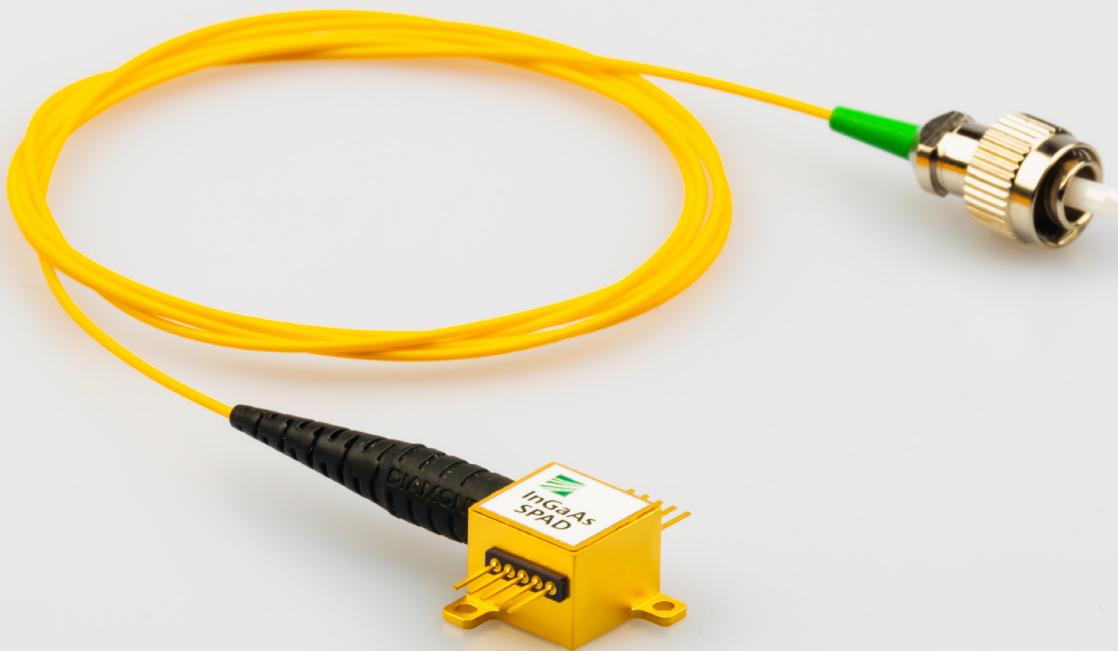


# SINGLE PHOTON AVALANCHE DIODE MODULE



## AT A GLANCE

InGaAs-based SPAD and NFAD modules for QKD and sensing applications

### Features

- fiber coupled SPAD or NFAD
- SWIR wavelength range
- TEC integrated
- detection of DV-QKD keys
- evaluation board for test & measurement setups
- customized solutions for individual applications on request

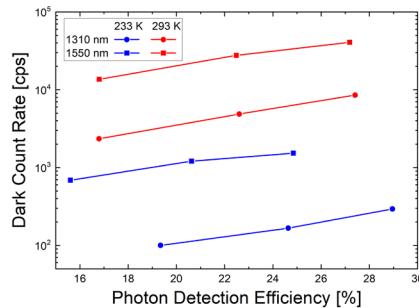
### Applications

- quantum key distribution
- quantum sensing

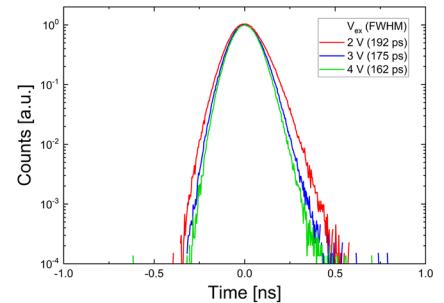
### Background

High performance InGaAs based single photon avalanche diodes at telecom wavelengths are of interest for security applications, e.g. quantum communication or imaging. Fraunhofer HHI offers SPAD modules with cutting-edge performance. The SPAD chips inside the modules are based on mature InP technology and are fabricated in the wafer process line of Fraunhofer HHI, with Telcordia and space-qualified processes. The SPAD supply chain is completely within EU, including packaging at the Fraunhofer HHI facility.

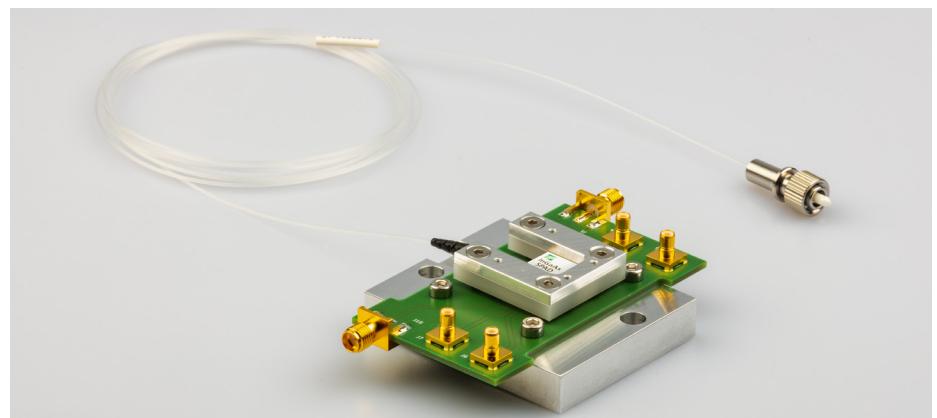




*Dark count rate (DCR) and photon detection efficiency (PDE) measurements of O- and C-band SPAD modules*



*Jitter measurements of SPAD modules*



*Evaluation board for SPAD modules*



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### Technical Specifications

- **Option 1:**  
wavelength: 1000 nm - 1600 nm  
PDE of 25 % with DCR of 1.5 kcps
- **Option 2:**  
wavelength: 1000 nm - 1350 nm  
PDE of 29 % with DCR of 0.3 kcps
- afterpulsing probability (APP) < 1 %  
after 8  $\mu$ s
- cooling down from room temperature to -40 °C with integrated TEC
- optical input: FC/PC SMF